

## Spanish Curriculum Overview – Topics Covered (Years 7–11)

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### Year 7 – Foundations of the Spanish Language

- Spanish phonics and sound–spelling relationships
  - Noun gender, definite and indefinite articles
  - Adjective agreement and basic sentence structure
- Core present tense verbs (*ser, estar, tener* and regular verbs)
  - Asking and answering simple questions
  - Talking about self, family, places and daily activities
    - Introduction to Spanish-speaking cultures

Focus: establishing accurate pronunciation, secure grammatical foundations and confidence across listening, speaking, reading and writing.

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### Year 8 – Extending Grammar and Communication

- Refinement of phonics, stress and accent placement
  - Present and preterite tenses
  - Word order and question formation
  - Object pronouns and *gustar*-type verbs
  - Describing experiences, routines and opinions
- Cultural understanding of life and traditions in Spanish-speaking countries

Focus: increasing grammatical accuracy, developing control of past events and producing more extended spoken and written responses.

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### Year 9 – Accuracy, Range and GCSE Readiness

- Secure use of present, preterite and imperfect tenses
  - Comparing past and present time frames
- Pronouns, conjunctions and more complex sentence structures
  - Expressing opinions, reactions and abstract ideas
  - Extended speaking and writing with justification
- Cultural, historical and global Spanish-speaking contexts

Focus: developing confident, independent language use and preparing students for the linguistic demands of GCSE Spanish.

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### **Years 10–11 – GCSE Spanish**

- All GCSE themes, including my personal world, lifestyle and wellbeing, my neighbourhood, media and technology, studying and my future and travel and tourism
  - Accurate use of present, preterite, imperfect, future and conditional time frames
    - Complex sentence structures, pronouns and verb patterns
      - Translation and extended writing
  - Speaking preparation: role plays, photo cards and general conversation
  - Cultural understanding of Spain and the wider Spanish-speaking world
  - Spring Year 11: consolidation, revision and examination preparation

Focus: applying language independently and accurately, developing fluency across all four skills and succeeding in GCSE examinations.

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### **Overall Curriculum Journey**

Across Years 7–11, students progress from **secure phonics and simple sentence construction** to **confident, accurate and independent communication across multiple time frames**, developing the linguistic competence, cultural understanding and confidence required for GCSE success and future language learning.